

# **INTELLI-RV** 12V POWER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



P/No. PM400

### **IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION**

Please read this manual thoroughly before use and store in a safe place for future reference.

#### WARNINGS

- Explosive gases. Prevent flames and sparks. Provide adequate ventilation during charging
- Before charging, read the instructions
- For indoor use. Do not expose to rain
- For charging lead acid batteries ONLY (of the size & voltage specified in the specifications table)
- Always charge the battery on the correct voltage setting. Never set the charger to a higher voltage than the battery
- Disconnect the 240V mains supply before making or breaking the connections to the battery
- The battery charger must be plugged into an earthed socket outlet
- Connection to supply mains is to be in accordance with National wiring rules
- Do not attempt to charge non-rechargeable batteries
- Never charge a frozen battery
- If the AC cord is damaged, do not attempt to use. It must be replaced or repaired by a qualified person
- Corrosive substances may escape from the battery during charging and damage delicate surfaces. Store and charge in a suitable area
- This charger is not intended for use by persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and knowledge, unless they have been given supervision or instruction concerning the use of the appliance by a person responsible for their safety
- Young children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance

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# **1. INTRODUCTION**

PM400 is designed for caravan or motor home with integrating many functions, including battery charger, distribution blocks, MPPT solar charger controller, charging relay, low voltage disconnect, water pump controller, water tank indicator, preconfigured switch panels as well as a crystal central monitor.

The PM400 is designed for an easy installation and user-friendly interface.

#### SYSTEM COMPONENTS:

- 1 Master Power Unit
- 2 Monitor with Bluetooth connectivity
- 3 10 position switch panel
- 4 4 Water tank sensors (Not supplied)
- 5 2 x 2 Position switch panel
- 6 Cables (Refer to Chapter 4.1 for the cable list)



Figure 1 System Components for PM400

### 1.1 Features

- Smart battery charger 12V 35A (20A for charging current)
- Multi stage adaptive charging algorithm
- Active Power Factor Correction PFC charging
- Temperature compensation Charging
- Voltage compensation Charging
- Float Charge for starter battery
- 30A MPPT Solar charge controller
- Built-in 14 outputs
- 11 x fused outputs
- Battery charging relay 12V 60A 60A continuously, 100A 30mins
- Battery Low Voltage Protection (Low Voltage Disconnect)
- Built-in Battery Switch
- Support external remote battery switch
- Built-in shunt for precise battery measurement
- Control one water pump with four tank probes
- Thermal controlled fan
- Spring terminal & Screw terminal
- T-bus compatible



Figure 2 System Schematic

# 1.2 Monitor

The monitor is a digital control center for complete on-board power system.

#### Features:

- T-Bus design (can be connected to multiple devices)
- System monitoring
- Configuration



Figure 3 Overview of Monitor

### 1.3 10-Position Switch Panel

PM4SW10 switched panel was preconfigured with functions listed as below Table 1



No.	LABEL	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
1	Ceiling light	DC load control	Load control, support brightness adjustment
2	Bedroom light	DC load control	Load control, support brightness adjustment
3	Dinning light	DC load control	Load control, support brightness adjustment
4	Outside light	DC load control	Load control, on/off control
5	Night mode	Scene mode	Refer to Chapter 2.11
6	Water pump	DC load control	Load control, on/off control
7	TV		
8	Switch A	DC load control	Load control, on/off control
9	Switch B		
10	Load	DC load control	Refer to Chapter 2.7

Table 1 Function list of PM4SW10

# 1.4 Bedroom Switch Panel

With two bedroom switches, the PM400 offers extra customisation.



Figure 5 An overview of Switch Panel PM4SW2

No.	NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
1	Bedroom light	DC load control	Load control, support brightness adjustment
2	Night light	Scene mode	Load control, support brightness adjustment. Refer to Chapter 2.11

Table 2 Function list of PM4SW2

### 1.5 Water Tank Probe

For PM400, a maximum of 4 probes can be monitored.

NOTE: Always check the probe required for the water tank before purchase. There are 2 probe styles:

#### **PMWS200**:

- Side installation
- Suitable for water tank
- Depth >200mm

Figure 6 PMWS200

#### **PMWS400**:

- Side installation
- Suitable for water tank
- Depth 300-400mm

Figure 7 PMWS400

# **2. KEY FEATURES AND FUNCTIONS** 2.1 Multiple Inputs

The PM400 accepts inputs from AC mains, Solar and Starter Battery (Alternator). However, only one source will provide power at one time, see table below for details:-

AC MAINS	Х	Х	
SOLAR	Х		х
STARTER BATTERY		x	x
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		<b>^</b>	~

Table 3 Input Priority

# 2.2 Battery Charger Of Stationery/Service Battery

The charger automatically starts when the appropriate qualified power is connected, either from grid, generator or solar.

With multiple charging stages (soft start-bulk absorption float-recycle), PM400 is designed to fully charge the battery quickly. To guarantee the optimal charging for batteries of different states, the PM400 features Microprocessor-controlled charging algorithm. The Float and Recycle charging programs guarantees that the battery condition does not change despite being connected for a longer period.



#### **Battery Temperature Sensor**

The BTS P/n: PM30 (Battery Temperature Sensor) supplied with PM400, measures the temperature of the battery and automatically adjusts, in real time, to charge the battery properly at compensation rate of - 4mv±10%/°C/cell. In case BTS is not present, the PM400 will use 25°C as default.

#### **Voltage Compensation Charging**

With a voltage sensor the PM400 can, automatically adjust its output to compensate the voltage drop caused by a cable. This assures the right voltage is being delivered for optimal charging.

#### **Adjustable Charging Capacity**

Users can adjust the charging current by specifying the battery capacity. The charging current is set at threshold rate of 10% the of the battery capacity (I = 0.1C) by default.

#### **Lithium Battery Charging**

The PM400 can be configured to charge Lithium Iron Phosphate batteries. With the Lithium battery, the max charging current will automatically be set at 30% of battery capacity (Imax=0.3C).

### 2.3 Vehicle Battery Charger

Along with a powerful charger for service battery, PM400 offers a float charge of up to 3A to keep the starter battery charged, whether connected to the AC main or PV. When the starter battery is less than 12.4V, the PM400 starts charging after 30 minutes delay and stops charging when voltage reaches 12.8V.

### 2.4 Power Supply Mode

If no battery is attached to PM400 unit, it will work as a power supply automatically with a 12.8VDC output.

# 2.5 MPPT Solar Charger Controller

PM400 has a built-in MPPT charger for the service battery with:

- Max input voltage 50VDC
- Max charging current 20A
- Max supply current 30A

### 2.6 Voltage Charging Relay (VCR or commonly known as a VSR)

PM400 master power unit has a built-in voltage charging relay (VCR), which offers a convenient source to charge the service battery by alternator whilst engine is running. When the starter battery reaches 13.4VDC with threshold time delay, the VCR will charge the service battery from the alternator. VCR will continue the charging until the starter battery voltage drops under 12.8VDC.

**NOTE:** The PM400 when charging from the starter battery does not provide the 5 stage charge. It simply takes whatever power and charging is available from the vehicle alternator.

# 2.7 Categorised Outputs

The 14 outputs of PM400, are categorized into different groups for different controls.



TYPE	QTY	DESCRIPTION	POSSIBLE LOAD SUITABLE
Class A1	5	Relay controlled output with fuse, protected by main master switch relay	Water pump, Water tank heating, TV etc.
Class A2	3	PWM controlled, protected by master switch relay	General lighting, such as, Ceiling light, Dining light, Bedroom light etc.
Class B	3	Fused outputs, protected by master switch relay	Ventilation fan etc.
Class C	2	Always alive load	Fridge, security alarm etc.
Class D	1	Permanent on load	Auto step

Table 4 Categorized outputs definition

# 2.8 Battery Low Voltage Protection (BLVP or commonly known as an LVD)

The PM400 unit has a built-in battery low voltage protection relay. It will disconnect the load once the battery voltage drops below the threshold voltage. The default setting is 10.5Vdc and it can be changed by crystal central monitor or mobile APP from 10.0Vdc to 11.7Vdc.

# 2.9 Battery Switch

The PM400 unit offers a convenient way to switch off the output of the service battery on-board. It protects the service battery from being drained by electronics on board, completely isolating the battery. PM400 unit also supports a remote manual battery switch. Before using the remote switch, ensure the 'switch selector' is set to 'Remote'. The switch is only effective when the system has no other energy resource for the load except the battery.

# 2.10 Precise Battery Measurement

PM400 unit has a battery measurement system controlled by microprocessor. It measures battery voltage, charge/ discharge current, remaining AH and display time to go.

Compared to conventional indicating meters, a small current can be measured and read accurately with this device. With this feature, it highlights faults, alarms and installation errors.

ATTENTION: If you have loads connected directly on battery instead of PM400 Power Management System, the measurement will not be accurate.

## 2.11 Scene mode setting

The PM400 supports the preconfigured scene mode for multiple loads controlled. There are two modes programmed in MSP10 and MSP2.

#### "Night mode " on 10 Position Switch Panel or "Silent" mode on the Monitor

By pressing "Night mode" on the switch panel or "Silent mode", all LED indicators of the 10 Position Switch and backlight of Monitor will be turned off; in the meantime, the output power of PM400 will be reduced in order to stop the fan for a noiseless night.

#### "Night Light " on 2 Position Bedroom Switch

By pressing "Night Light", the Ceiling light will be turned on, and by holding down "Night Light" button to adjust a proper brightness for night without disturbing other's sleeping. The brightness setting will be remembered.

# **3. STRUCTURE AND INSTALLATION**

# 3.1 PM400 Power Management System



Figure 10 Front panel of PM435

No.	LABEL	DEFINITION	DESCRIPTION
1	Power	AC input port	
2	Switch panel	Comm port	Connect to switch panel
3	LCD Display	Comm port	Connect to Monitor
4	Battery switch	Service battery switch	Manual battery switch
5	Fresh water tank 1		Connect to fresh water tank 1
6	Fresh water tank 2		Connect to fresh water tank 2
7	Tap water tank		Connect to tap water tank
8	Waste water tank		Connect to waste water tank
9	Battery sensor	For temp compensation	Connect to service battery+
10	PV+	Solar input	Connect to PV+
11	PV-		Connect to PV-
12	Starter Bat+	Starter battery+	Connect to starter battery+ (<20Vdc)
13	Service Bat+	Service battery+	Connect to service battery+ (<20Vdc)
14	Starter Bat-	Starter battery-	Connect to starter battery-
15	Service Bat-	Service battery-	Connect to service battery-
16	L1+	Step	Connect to load of class D
17	L2+ ~ L3+		Connect to load of class C
18	L4+ ~ L6+		Connect to load of class B
	L7+	Switch B	Connect to Switch B+
	L8+	Switch A	Connect to Switch A+
19	L9+	Outside light	Connect to Outside light+
	L10+	TV	Connect to TV+
	L11+	Water pump	Connect to Water pump+
	L12+	Dining light	Connect to Dining light+
20	L13+	Bedroom light	Connect to Bedroom light+
	L114+	Ceiling light	Connect to Ceiling light+
21	L1-~L14-		Connect to DC load -
22	D+ Point	D+ input	Connect to D+
23	Remote Switch	Terminal block	Connect to remote switch
24	Select Switch	Dip switch	Select local switch or remote switch (Notice: open the upper cover board to operate)
25	Setting	Dip switch	Set the battery type and capacity (Notice: open the upper cover board to operate)
26	Fuse		Fuses with indicator for blown

Table 5 Connection of PM435



# 3.2 Monitor



AA



Figure 13 Dimension of Monitor (Unit: mm) Installation



### 3.3 10 and 2 Position Switch Panel



Figure 15 Dimension of PM4SW10 (Unit: mm)

#### Installation



Figure 17 Installation of PM4SW10 (Unit: mm)



Figure 16 Dimension of PM4SW2 (Unit: mm)



Figure 18 Installation of PM4SW2 (Unit: mm)

### 3.4 Water Tank Probe

#### 3.4.1 PMWS400 Water Tank Probe



Figure 19 Dimension of PMWS400 (Unit: mm)

# 3.4.2 PMWS200 Water Tank Probe



Figure 21 Dimension of PMWS200 (Unit: mm)



Figure 20 Installation of PMWS400 (Unit: mm)



Figure 22 Installation of PMWS200 (Unit: mm)

# 4. WIRING

#### 4.1 Material

Following components are delivered the PM400 package.

CODE	NAME	MODEL OR LENGTH	QTY.	PART No. ON DRAWING
1	Caravan Master Power	PM435	1	1
2	Monitor with Bluetooth	PMLCD-BT	1	2
3	10 Position Switch Panel	PM4SW10	1	3
4	Fresh water tank 1 level sensor		0	4
5	Fresh water tank 1 level sensor	Not Included	0	5
6	Tap water tank level sensor		0	6
7	Waste water tank level sensor		0	7
8	2 Position Switch Panel	PM4SW2	2	8
9	PV	Not Included	0	9
10	Communication line – RS485	5m	1	PMLCDC
11	Switch panel line	5m	1	PM4SW10C
12	Battery sensor line	3m	1	PMBS
13	Water tank probe line		0	
14	Water tank probe line	Not Included	0	PMWS200 /
15	Water tank probe line		0	PMWS400
16	Water tank probe line		0	
17	Power Cable	1.5m	1	PMAC

Table 6 Component list of PM400

#### 3 2 10 Pos. Switch Monitor PM4SW10C BM COM PMLCDC AC in L. 240V / 50Hz Ν ~ **PMAC** Service Batt -Service Battery Service Batt + (12VDC) Starter Batt – Starter Battery Starter Batt + (12VDC) PV - \_\_\_\_\_ PV in PV + \_\_\_\_\_ Vmp: 17-50V 9 Flexi Panel 100W

4.2 System Schematic

DC cable, supplied by client

# 4.3 Preparation

PM400 system is designed with concept of 'Plug in and Play' in mind. To complete the easy installation, a screw driver and DC cables are required. Follow Table 5 recommendation for minimum wirings.

CURRENT	MINIMUM CABLE SIZE
0–5A	1.0mm2 or 18 AWG
5–10A	2.0mm2 or 14 AWG
10–15A	3.0mm2 or 13 AWG
15–20A	4.0mm2 or 11 AWG
20–25A	5.0mm2 or 10 AWG
25–30A	6.0mm2 or 9 AWG



When running cables, if they pass through panels or wall, ensure the cables are protected from damage by sharp edges. In such cases, it is recommended to use cable glands.

Table 7 Minimum cable size



### 4.4 Connection

PM400 unit is designed with a spring and screw terminal. Please refer to following illustration at right. Each type of terminal is designed to fit a different range of cables.



Figure 25 Connection of Terminal Type 1

# **5. DISPLAY**

# 5.1 PM400 Power Management System



Figure 27 An overview of PM435

No.	LED	COLOUR	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
			ON	AC input OK
1	Mains	GREEN	OFF	AC disconnected
			Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	AC input abnormal
			ON	Alternator charging the SERVICE battery
ſ	Starter		Slow flashing (flash once every second)	Starter battery is >13.4V and is being charged by the PM435
Ζ	Battery	GREEN	Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	The Starter Battery is 2~13.4V or >16.0V, while AC power is connected.
			OFF	Starter battery is disconnected.
			ON	Solar charging the battery
3	PV (Solar)	GREEN	Slow flashing (flash once every second)	The input voltage of the Solar is normal and the service battery is charged by the AC or Alternator
			Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	PV input error
			OFF	PV disconnected
		G GREEN	ON	Battery charged
Л	CHG		Flashing (flash once every second)	Battery charging
4			Slow flashing (1 second on 2 seconds off)	Battery discharge
			OFF	Battery disconnected
			ON	Short circuit
			Flash once per cycle	Service battery voltage low
			Flash twice per cycle	Service battery voltage high
5	FAULT	RED	Flash 3 times per cycle	PM435 unit Over Temperature
			Flash 4 times per cycle	Bulk charge timeout
			Flash 5 times per cycle	VCR anomaly
			Flash 6 times per cycle	Environment Over Temperature

Table 9 LED indicator description of PM435

### 5.2 10 Position Switch Panel PM4SW10



No.	NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION	
1	Ceiling light			
2	Bedroom light	DC load control	LOad control, support brightness adjustment	
3	Dinning light			
4	Outside light		Load control, on/off control	
5	Night mode	Scene mode	Refer to Chapter 2.11	
6	Water pump			
7	TV		Load control on/off control	
8	Switch A	DC load control		
9	Switch B			
10 Load			Refer to Chapter 1.3	

Table 10 Button explanation of PM4SW10

# 5.2.1 2 Position Switch Panel PM4SW2



Figure 29 An overview of PM4SW2

No.	NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
1	Bedroom light	DC load control	Load control, brightness adjustment
2	Night light	Scene mode	Load control, Brightness adjustment, refer to Chapter 2.11

Table 11 Button explanation of PM4SW2

When there are more than one PM4SW2 in the system. The customer should pay attention to the address setting by dip switch P3 and P4 for them. They should not be the same.

P3	P4	ADDRESS
On	On	1#
On	Off	2#
Off	On	3#
Off	Off	4#

Table 12 Switch address settings of PM4SW2



Figure 30 An overview of Monitor PMLCD-BT

# 5.3.1 Monitor Symbol Explanation

No.	DESCRIPTION		COMMENTS
1	Water level		0%-25%-50%-75%-100%
	Water Tank 1		
	Water Tank 2	EMPTY	Flashing, the water is less than the recommended level
	Water Tank 3		
	Water Tank 4	FULL	Flashing, the gray water or waste water is more than the alarm level
2	Working Mode	GRID	AC grid status
		CHARGE ONLY	Battery charger only
2 Lood		C Load <sup>ON</sup>	Status of DC-Load switch in system: on / off
		BATTERY	DC loads are powered by battery
Л	Water Dump	اً 'کی	Pump 1 is ON
4	water Pump	ı، ا	Pump 1 is OFF
		•	Overload alarm
5	Alarm Error Code		Over temperature alarm
			System error code. Refer to the error codes on page 22
6	VCP connection	0	Voltage charging relay (VCR) is connected
0		Ĺ	Voltage charging relay (VCR) is disconnected
7	Output power	13. In	Voltage of system output
/		1821	Current of system output

Table 13 Monitor Symbol explanation

# 5.3.2 Switch Explanation

SWITCH	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
SILENT &	Stop the fan ventilation in order to reduce the noise Refer to 3.11	Press 'Silent/Esc' button until shows on the screen, then press 'Light/Enter'.
PUMP &	To switch on/off pump	Pump on: Pump off: The detailed steps are shown as below Figure 31
LOAD &	To switch off all the loads connected on DC charger	The function is the same as Load switch in PM4SW10. The detailed steps are shown as below Figure 32
LIGHT	To adjust the brightness and switch off the backlight of he monitor	Total three levels of brightness
LIGHT For Setting	To set clock, battery battery tank quantity etc	Hold down the 'LIGHT' button until the Date zone (Table 20) shows the setting code. It means the unit enters the setting mode. For the full details of setting codes, please refer to Chapter 6.2.1

Table 14 Switch explanation





Figure 31 Switch ON /OFF Pump

### 5.3.3 Alphabet Explanation

CHARACTER	8	Ь	Γ	Ч	Ε	F	9	Н	ł	J	ĥ	L	$\overline{\Box}$	Π		9	9	Г	5	F	$\Box$	U	U _	Ч
ALPHABET	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L	М	Ν	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	Х	Y

Table 15 Alphabet explanation

### **6. OPERATION**

If there is conflict between the configuration on PM400 and the monitor, the monitor will flash as a reminder.

# 6.1 Configuration on PM435

If there is conflict between the configuration on PM435 and the monitor, the monitor will flash as a reminder.

# 6.1.1 Battery Capacity and Battery Type

There is a dip switch for you to set battery capacity and battery type.



Dip switch definitions:



Figure 33 Dip Switch of PM435

Table 16 Dip Switch definition

#### Configure the Max Charging Current of PM435

DS1	DS2	BATTERY CAPACITY	CHARGING CURRENT OF PM435
ON	ON	50Ah	5A
ON	OFF	100Ah	10A
OFF	ON	150Ah	15A
OFF	OFF	200Ah	20A

 $\underline{\mathbb{N}}$ 

When choosing max charging current, please take into consideration the consumption of the DC load connected with the system.

Table 17 Battery capacity setting by dip switch

#### Configure the Battery Type Installed

DS3	DS4	<b>BATTERY TYPE</b>	ABSORPTION	FLOAT
OFF	OFF	AGM	14.4V	13.5V
OFF	ON	GEL	14.1V	13.5V
ON	OFF	LFP (LiFePO <sub>4</sub> )	14.4V	13.5V
ON	ON	WET	14.7V	13.7V

Table 18 Battery type setting by dip switch



DIP SWITCH	1	2	3	4
STATUS	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF

Table 19 Factory default setting



Settings of 'Battery Type' and 'Battery Capacity' need to be the same at both the PM435 dip switch and the monitor.

When the battery type and capacity setting on the monitor is not the same as PM435 dip switch, the icons are flashing.



Figure 34 Reminder when conflict setting between PM435 and Monitor

# 6.1.2 Select Battery Switch Local/Remote

This function offers a possibility for user to use a remote battery switch to power on/off the service battery output



DIP SWITCH	DESCRIPTION
Local	The switch on PM435 unit works
Remote	The remote switch works and local one is disabled

Figure 35 Local/Remote Select Switch

Table 20 Local/Remote Setting

# 6.2 Configuration on Monitor

Press the 'Light' button until the setting code is showing on the date time area which means the monitor is ready for configuration. The 'PUMP' button and 'LOAD' button can be used to scroll through the configuration menu.

CODE		FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
CLO	C	Time Setting	Set date system 12H/24H and date.
685	E	Battery Setting	
	69PE	Battery Type	AGM / GEL / LFP (LiFePO <sub>4</sub> )/WET
	CAPA	Battery Capacity	
	ելսթ	Battery Low Voltage Protection	To shutdown the output of loads
٢٢	ĀΡ	Pump	Pumps enable or disable
	PU 7 P 1	Pump 1	Select Pump 1
	PU-701 0n	Pump 1 ON	Pumps 1enable
	PURPIOF	Pump 1 OFF	Pump 1 disable
F٩	նե բց	Restore factory defaults	
	CRAC EL	Cancel	Cancel to restore factory defaults
	ACCE PE	Accept	Confirm to restore factory defaults
υE	- -	Version	Software version of devices. read only
	CAP	СМР	Software Version of PM435
	LCd	LCD	Software Version of LCD
61	.E r8d	Cut off BlueTooth	Shut down connection of Crystal to APP
UP	dat En	Update enable	Enable to update firmware

Table 21 Setting code of the Monitor



# 6.3 Operation of Switch Panels PM4SW10 and PM4SW2

# 6.3.1 Dimming Operation

There are three buttons on the PM4SW10 which can support brightness adjustment. They are "Ceiling light", "Bedroom light" and "Dining light". 3 levels brightness each of them. Press and hold the button can switch between the different brightness. Short press the button is to switch on/off the LED.

# 6.3.2 Scene Mode Operation

There are two modes built in PM4SW10 and PM4SW2

#### "Night mode" on PM4SW10

Press "Night mode" is to switch on/off "Night mode". Details of "Night mode" please refer to chapter 2.11.

#### "Night Light" on PM4SW2

Short press the "Night light" is to switch on/off the ceiling light.

Long press the "Night light" can adjust the brightness of the ceiling light. The brightness of the ceiling light at this mode is even darker than the darkest level of the button "Ceiling light" of PM4SW10. The brightness will be remembered for next operation.

## **6.4 MAINTENANCE** 6.4.1 Battery Monitor Maintenance

There is a built-in battery measurement in the PM400 system. To assure the accuracy, maintain the system with the following instructions:

- 1. Fully charge the battery from AC grid instead of PV every 2 weeks.
- 2. Do a full charge to the battery every 3 months.
- Charge the battery with AC grid until the 'CHG' LED light on PM435 unit or 'FLOAT' shows on the monitor

### 6.4.2 Daily Maintenance

- Confirm the Battery Switch is turned on when you want to charge the battery with the AC grid.
- Check the nominal battery voltage is 12VDC.
- Ensure the space (5cm each side) beside the PM435 unit for the appropriate ventilation

#### **7. TROUBLE SHOOTING** 7.1 L.E.D Display on PM435



Every 3 months, the monitor will display a code (8018) suggesting maintenance. If you have performed maintenance and would like to turn off this alarm, press 'SILENT' button for 1s.

Only the energy consumption of the loads connected on the PM400 is measured and calculated in the data on the Monitor.



Upon long time parking, you are recommended to switch off the local Battery Switch on main panel of PM435 power unit or remote switch to cut off the consumption of the service battery.

No.	LED	COLOUR	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
1	Mains	Green	Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	AC input abnormal
2	Str Bat	Green	Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	The Starter Battery is 2~13.4V or >16.0V, while AC power is connected.
3	PV	Green	Quick flashing (flash twice every second)	Solar input voltage error – Solar input >50Vdc
4	Fuse LED	Red	Solid	Fuse blown, need to check load and replace fuse
			ON	Short circuit
			Flash once per cycle	Service battery voltage low
			Flash twice per cycle	Service battery voltage high
5	Fault	Red	Flash 3 times per cycle	PM400 unit over temp
			Flash 4 times per cycle	Bulk charge timeout
			Flash 5 times per cycle	VCR anomaly
			Flash 6 times per cycle	Environment over temp

#### 7.2 Error Code on Monitor

Table 22 Error LED indicator of PM435

ERROR CODE	DESCRIPTION	
8001	Lose communication	
8003	Battery voltage low	
8004	Battery voltage high	
8005	PV voltage low	
8006	PV voltage high	
8010	Battery temperature high	
8011	Battery temperature low	
8012	Internal temperature high	
8013	Starter battery voltage low	
8014	Starter battery voltage high	
8015	Over load	
8016	Output short circuit	
8017	Module protection	

ERROR CODE	DESCRIPTION
8018	Battery maintenance notice
8019	Water tank 2 is full
8020	Water tank 3 is full
8021	Water tank 1 is empty
8022	Water tank 2 is empty
8023	Water tank 3 is empty
8024	Water tank 4 is empty
8025	Water tank 1 is full
8026	Water tank 4 is full
8027	VCR connect is error
8028	VCR disconnect error
8030	Environment temperature is high
8031	Bulk stage time-out

# 8. SPECIFICATION

MODEL		PM435			
ELECTRICAL	SPECIFICATIONS				
Grid	Nominal input voltage (V)	240±10%VAC 50/60Hz			
	Power factor	0.95			
	Input current at full load	2.5A			
Battery	Starter Battery	12VDC			
	Starter battery voltage range	12.8-16VDC			
	Service battery	12VDC			
	Service battery voltage range	10.5-16VDC			
PV	Charger type	MPPT			
	Open circuit voltage	50VDC			
	Max supply current	30A			
	Max charging current	20A			
Charging Relay	Relay specification	12VDC 60A continuous, peak current 100A, 30mins			
	Connect voltage	13.4V			
	Connect delay time	10sec			
	Disconnect voltage	12.8V			
	Disconnect delay time	60sec			
	High voltage limit	16.0VDC			
Charger	Charge Algorithms	5 Stage			
Mode	Battery type	AGM/GEL/LFP (LiFePO4)//WET			
	Start voltage	2V			
	Bulk current	20A (Max)			
	Absorption voltage	(14.4/14.1 /14.4/14.7) ±0.15VDC			
	Float voltage	(13.5/13.5 /13.5/13.7) ±0.13VDC			
Power Supply	Nominal output voltage	12.8±0.2 VDC			
Mode	Rated output current	35A (Continuous)			
Efficiency	88%				
Working tem	-40°C~+65°C (50°C:full load; 60°C:20A; 65°C: shutdown the output)				

MODEL		PM435	
ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS			
Battery Disconnect (LVD)	Disconnect voltage	AGM/GEL/WET	10.5VDC (default)
		LFP (LiFePO4)	11.2 VDC (Default)
	Delay off time	60 sec	
	Reconnect voltage	AGM/GEL/WET	11.5VDC (default)
		LFP (LiFePO4)	12.2 VDC (Default)
Current draw on Battery	240VAC is off, no vehicle charging	720mA	
	Load switch off	295mA	
	LVD off, Service<10.5V current draw on battery	165mA	
	Battery switch OFF <10V draw on battery	0mA	
Fused outputs	Numbers	11	
	Rated Current	15A x 4: 10A x 7	
Protection	Short circuit on output	Fuse blown	
	Reverse polarity	Diode reverse isolation	
	Overload protection	Derate the output until overload is removed	
	Battery charger over temperature	Shut down PM435	
	Ambient over temperature	Alarm	
	Battery over voltage limits	Battery charger disc loads disconnect	onnect,
PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS			
Dimensions (L*W*H)	264 × 164 × 128mm		
Weight	3kgs		
Enclosure	Steel Case		
Battery Connector	M4 Screw (16mm2)		
Load Connector	Wago804-114 (2.5mm2)		
Cooling	Forced cooling		
Protection category	IP20		
Approvals			
Electrical	AS/NZS 60335.2.29		
EMC	CISPR14		

Table 24 Specification of PM435 Standard system